

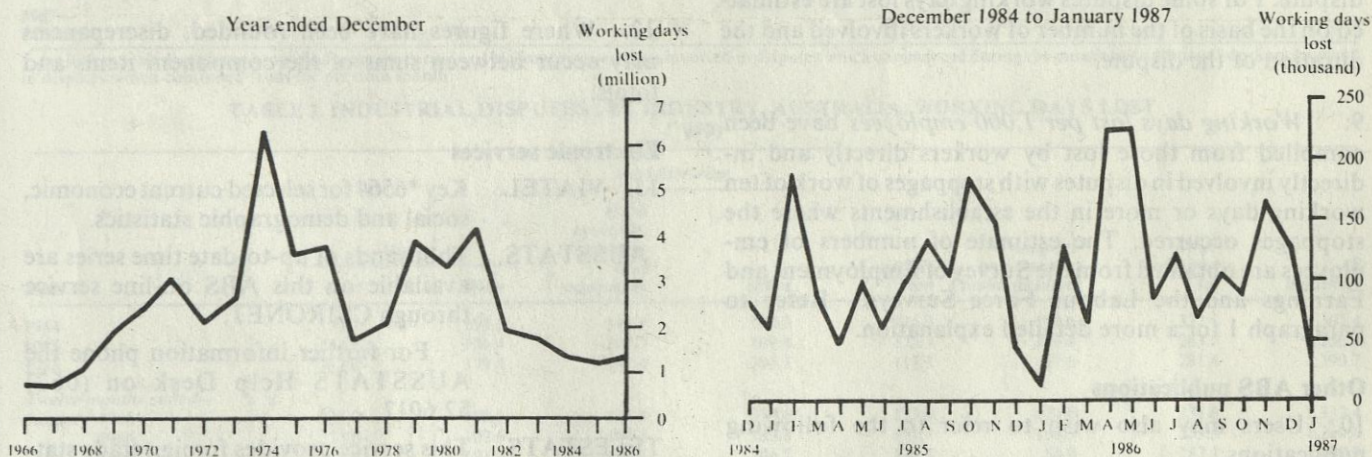


INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES, AUSTRALIA, JANUARY 1987

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MAIN FEATURES

WORKING DAYS LOST, AUSTRALIA



In January 1987, there were 34,200 working days lost by 15,100 workers in 95 disputes, compared with 128,800 working days lost by 49,000 workers in 124 disputes in December 1986.

In the 12 months ended January 1987, 1,409,800 working days were lost compared with 1,210,000 and 1,332,400 working days lost in the 12 months ended January 1986 and January 1985 respectively.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

The basis for the calculation of working days lost per thousand employees has been improved, by using estimates of employees from the Survey of Employment and Earnings. They are combined with estimates of the number of employees in agriculture and in private households obtained from the Labour Force Survey to derive the denominator. The estimates on this basis included in Tables 4 and 5 have been recalculated for each month back to January 1984 and are available on request. In previous issues of this publication the estimates of numbers of employees were based entirely on Labour Force Survey data. The effect of the change is minimal at the 'all industries' level but is quite significant, in some cases, for individual industry groups.

Coverage

2. The statistics relate to disputes which have occurred in *all* industries and involved stoppages of work of ten working days or more at the establishments where the stoppages occurred. Ten working days is equivalent to the amount of ordinary time worked by ten people in one day.

3. The figures of working days lost relate to the losses due to industrial disputes (as defined in paragraph 5) and not to aggregate losses for the economy as a whole. Details shown in this publication refer to all disputes in progress during the reference period indicated.

4. The statistics of industrial disputes are compiled mainly from data obtained from employers (both private and government) and trade unions concerning individual disputes and from reports of government authorities. Particulars of some stoppages (for example, those involving a large number of establishments) may have been estimated and the statistics therefore should be regarded as giving only a broad measure of the extent of industrial disputes (as defined).

Definitions

5. For these statistics an *industrial dispute* is defined as a withdrawal from work by a group of employees or a refusal by an employer or a number of employers to permit some or all of their employees to work, each withdrawal or refusal being made in order to enforce a demand, to resist a demand, or to express a grievance.

6. *Workers involved* include workers directly and indirectly involved in disputes. Workers indirectly involved are those thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred, but who are not themselves parties to the dispute.

7. Differences between monthly and annual totals of workers involved can occur due to temporary cessations of stoppages that resume in subsequent months. Workers re-involved in this type of dispute are included in the monthly totals.

8. *Working days lost* refer to working days lost by workers directly and indirectly involved in the dispute and figures are generally as reported by parties to the dispute. For some disputes working days lost are estimated on the basis of the number of workers involved and the duration of the dispute.

9. *Working days lost per 1,000 employees* have been compiled from those lost by workers directly and indirectly involved in disputes with stoppages of work of ten working days or more in the establishments where the stoppages occurred. The estimate of numbers of employees are obtained from the Survey of Employment and Earnings and the Labour Force Surveys. Refer to paragraph 1 for a more detailed explanation.

Other ABS publications

10. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications:

Industrial Disputes, Australia (6322.0)—issued annually, contains more detailed information including statistics on the cause, method of settlement and duration of industrial disputes.

Labour Statistics, Australia, 1985 (6101.0)

The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)—issued monthly

Employed Wage and Salary Earners, Australia (6248.0)—issued quarterly

11. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

r figures revised since last issue

12. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

Electronic services

13. VIATEL. Key *656# for selected current economic, social and demographic statistics.

AUSSTATS. Thousands of up-to-date time series are available on this ABS on-line service through CSIRONET.

For further information phone the AUSSTATS Help Desk on (062) 52 6017.

TELESTATS. This service provides foreign trade statistics tailored to users' requirements.

Further information is available on (062) 52 5404.

IAN CASTLES
Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : AUSTRALIA

Period	Number of disputes		Workers involved ('000)		Working days lost ('000)
	Commenced in period	Total(a)	Newly involved(b)	Total(a)	
1984	1,958	1,965	551.1	560.3	1,307.4
1985	1,830	1,845	552.6	570.5	1,256.2
1986	1,680	1,687	673.7	675.9	1,390.7
Twelve months ended—					
January 1985	1,987	1,998	562.5	563.9	1,332.4
1986	1,796	1,824	533.3	538.2	1,210.0
1987	1,694	1,703	680.3	696.2	1,409.8
1986—					
February	155	164	32.3	48.3	121.0
March	142	158	26.9	43.1	63.1
April	111	131	33.6	52.9	221.1
May	162	178	236.1	240.2	221.8
June	118	130	30.3	35.2	83.5
July	194	208	75.4	80.8	119.9
August	132	147	27.6	29.6	67.3
September	151	171	53.9	64.1	102.7
October	177	195	70.6	74.6	84.2
November	162	185	49.0	63.3	162.2
December	99	124	31.9	49.0	128.8
1987—					
January	91	95	12.8	15.1	34.2

(a) Refers to all disputes in progress during the period. (b) Comprises workers involved in disputes which commenced during the month and additional workers involved in disputes which continued from the previous month.

TABLE 2. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA, WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)

Period	Manufacturing							
	Mining		Metal products, machinery and equipment	Other	Construction	Transport and storage; Communication	Other industries (a)	All industries
	Coal	Other						
1984	131.1	193.2	144.8	249.3	116.3	150.6	322.1	1,307.4
1985	233.8	106.4	107.3	189.4	175.3	180.4	263.7	1,256.2
1986	362.0	179.4	187.4	205.3	117.7	57.6	281.4	1,390.7
Twelve months ended—								
January 1985	128.7	190.9	144.5	239.6	123.6	173.6	331.6	1,332.4
1986	233.0	102.6	107.2	183.8	171.7	158.3	253.3	1,210.0
1987	361.5	191.9	189.5	206.7	120.2	58.0	282.1	1,409.8
1986—								
February	83.3	6.6	4.0	3.3	5.3	3.8	14.8	121.0
March	15.6	5.0	12.2	9.8	3.4	8.5	8.7	63.1
April	150.7	22.9	7.3	11.8	4.4	4.6	19.4	221.1
May	23.1	20.7	82.2	18.9	52.2	11.6	13.1	221.8
June	6.5	29.2	9.0	12.8	9.1	9.3	7.6	83.5
July	17.5	28.4	9.2	30.7	6.9	9.9	17.2	119.9
August	5.3	31.6	7.0	11.0	3.3	2.6	6.6	67.3
September	6.8	11.6	11.8	48.1	7.0	1.1	16.3	102.7
October	18.8	2.7	19.1	18.4	3.2	1.7	20.4	84.2
November	20.1	8.3	19.4	25.5	10.0	0.8	78.2	162.2
December	12.7	11.5	4.5	13.7	8.7	1.1	76.7	128.8
1987—								
January	1.0	13.5	3.8	2.7	6.8	3.1	3.3	34.2

(a) Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting; Electricity, gas and water; Wholesale and retail trade; Finance, property and business services; Public administration and defence; Community services; Recreation, personal and other services.

TABLE 3. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : STATES AND AUSTRALIA, WORKING DAYS LOST ('000)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
1984	660.6	187.5	236.5	25.5	119.2	50.5	1,307.4
1985	398.7	355.9	336.2	22.5	92.9	20.7	1,256.2
1986	598.8	381.8	173.4	46.2	143.1	29.2	1,390.7
Twelve months ended—							
January 1985	676.9	194.9	237.5	25.1	121.6	49.9	1,332.4
1986	365.8	348.2	333.8	22.2	89.8	21.4	1,210.0
1987	605.8	380.4	173.6	46.2	155.9	28.7	1,409.8
1986—							
February	82.1	6.9	20.3	1.8	5.6	1.8	121.0
March	37.3	12.2	3.4	2.3	4.1	0.8	63.1
April	119.3	19.6	57.2	1.6	20.7	0.3	221.1
May	91.5	69.0	13.5	19.9	18.2	7.0	221.8
June	54.4	12.2	3.9	0.7	3.2	8.0	83.5
July	59.9	20.5	19.9	3.6	12.7	2.6	119.9
August	12.6	11.8	7.4	2.9	31.7	0.6	67.3
September	33.6	29.5	18.9	3.1	13.4	1.5	102.7
October	37.7	27.9	6.0	2.1	7.3	1.7	84.2
November	45.2	81.1	16.5	4.1	11.1	3.2	162.2
December	19.4	86.4	5.3	3.4	13.4	0.8	128.8
1987—							
January	12.7	3.5	1.3	0.6	14.4	0.4	34.2

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 4. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA, WORKING DAYS LOST PER THOUSAND EMPLOYEES(a)

Period	Manufacturing							All industries
	Mining		Metal products, machinery and equipment	Other	Construction	Transport and storage; Communication	Other industries (a)	
	Coal	Other						
1984 r	3,913	3,745	343	416	503	372	90	247
1985 r	6,898	1,931	255	312	666	432	71	228
1986 r	10,773	3,328	445	328	458	135	72	243
Twelve months ended—								
January 1985 r	3,843	3,665	342	399	526	428	93	251
1986 r	6,893	1,849	254	302	656	378	68	218
1987	10,758	3,560	450	331	467	135	72	246

(a) See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes.

CHART 1. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA, WORKING DAYS LOST PER THOUSAND EMPLOYEES, TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JANUARY 1986 AND 1987

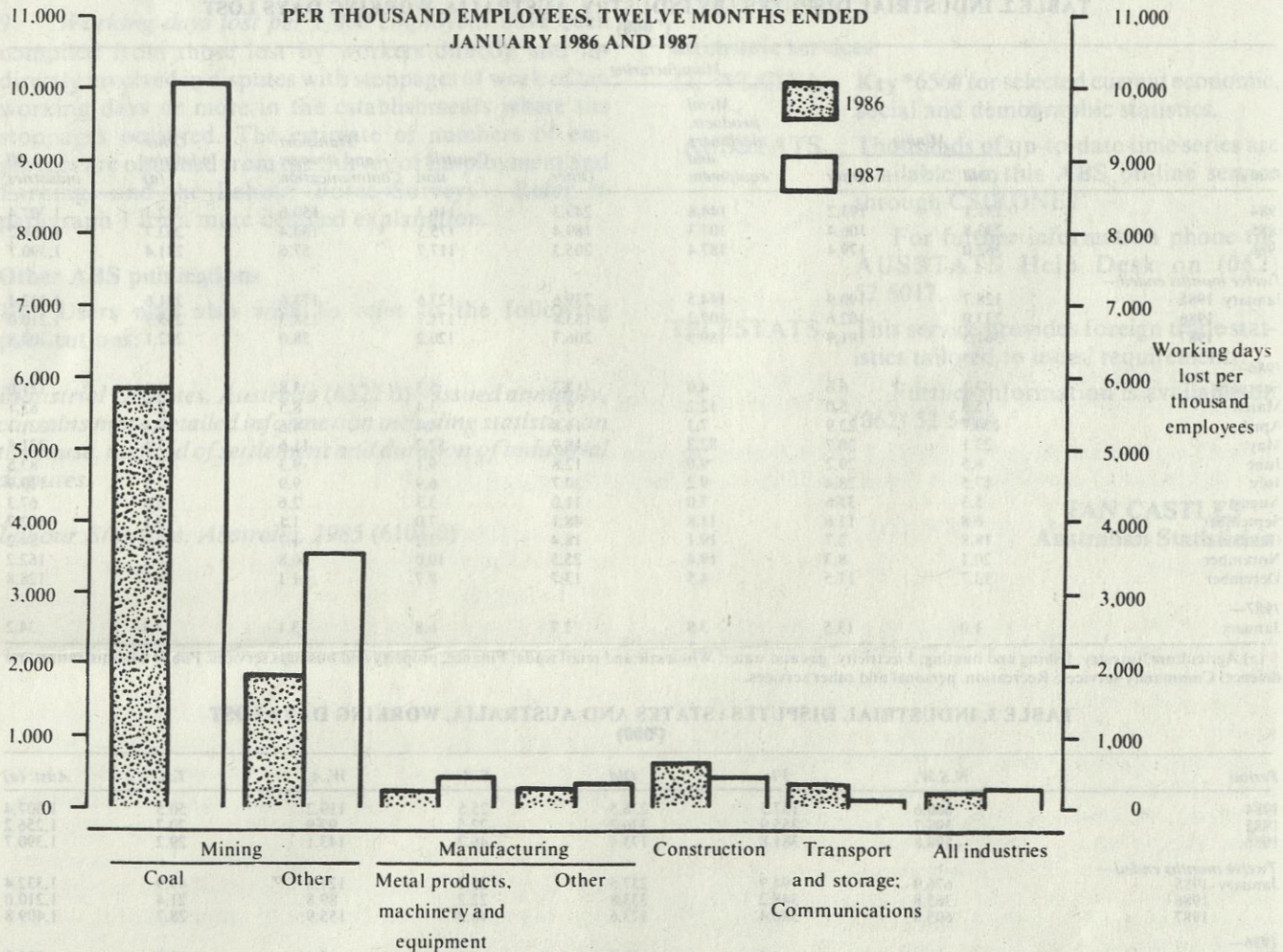


TABLE 5. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: STATES AND AUSTRALIA, WORKING DAYS LOST PER THOUSAND EMPLOYEES(a)

Period	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(b)
1984 r	356	132	302	55	256	335	247
1985 r	209	236	411	47	187	137	228
1986 r	304	240	207	95	272	190	243
Twelve months ended—							
January 1985 r	364	137	302	54	260	330	251
1986 r	191	230	407	47	180	143	218
1987	308	239	208	95	296	187	246

(a) See paragraph 1 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

CHART 2. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: STATES AND AUSTRALIA, WORKING DAYS LOST PER THOUSAND EMPLOYEES, TWELVE MONTHS ENDED
JANUARY 1986 AND 1987